## Meta Characters

| Character | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| \a | Match a BELL, \u0007. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{A}$ | Match at the beginning of the input. Differs from ^ in that $\backslash$ A will not match after a new line within the input. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{b}$, outside of a [Set ] | Match if the current position is a word boundary. Boundaries occur at the transitions between word ( $\backslash \mathrm{w}$ ) and nonword ( $\backslash W$ ) characters, with combining marks ignored. For better word boundaries, see ICU Boundary Analysis. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{b}$, within a [Set ] | Match a BACKSPACE, \u0008. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{B}$ | Match if the current position is not a word boundary. |
| \cX | Match a control-X character. |
| \d | Match any character with the Unicode General Category of Nd (Number, Decimal Digit.). |
| \D | Match any character that is not a decimal digit. |
| \e | Match an ESCAPE, \u001b. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{E}$ | Terminates a \Q ... \E quoted sequence. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{f}$ | Match a FORM FEED, \u000C. |
| \G | Match if the current position is at the end of the previous match. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{n}$ | Match a LINE FEED, \u000A. |
| \N\{UNICODE CHARACTER NAME \} | Match the named character. |
| \p\{UNICODE PROPERTY NAME\} | Match any character with the specified Unicode Property. |
| \P\{UNICODE PROPERTY NAME\} | Match any character not having the specified Unicode Property. |
| \Q | Quotes all following characters until $\backslash \mathrm{E}$. |
| $\backslash r$ | Match a CARRIAGE RETURN, \u000d. |
| \s | Match a white space character. White space is defined as $[\backslash t \backslash n \backslash f \backslash r \backslash p\{Z\}]$. |
| $\backslash S$ | Match a non-white space character. |
| \t | Match a HORIZONTAL TABULATION, \u0009. |
| \uhhhh | Match the character with the hex value hhhh. |
| \Uhhhhhhhh | Match the character with the hex value hhhhhhhh. Exactly eight hex digits must be provided, even though the largest Unicode code point is $\backslash \mathrm{UOO} 0 \mathrm{ffff}$. |
| \w | Match a word character. Word characters are $[\backslash p\{L l\} \backslash p\{L u\} \backslash p\{L t\} \backslash p\{L 0\} \backslash p\{N d\}]$. |
| \W | Match a non-word character. |
| \x \{hhhh \} | Match the character with hex value hhhh. |
| \xhh | Match the character with two digit hex value hh. |
| \X | Match a Grapheme Cluster. Partial implementation for ICU 2.4, does not handle Hangul syllables. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{z}$ | Match if the current position is at the end of input, but before the final line terminator, if one exists. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{z}$ | Match if the current position is at the end of input. |
| $\backslash 0 \mathrm{nnn}$ | Match the character with octal value nnn. |
| $\backslash \mathrm{n}$ | Back Reference. Match whatever the nth capturing group matched. $n$ must be $>1$ and <total number of capture groups in the pattern. |
| [pattern] | Match any one character from the set. See UnicodeSet for a full description of what may appear in the pattern. |
| - | Match any character. |
| $\wedge$ | Match at the beginning of a line. |
| \$ | Match at the end of a line. |

