Flat File Adapter Reference

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This page explains the **Flat File Adapter** in Bridge context. If you were looking for the same information regarding the PAS Designer, refer to Flat File Adapter in the Designer guide.

Tagged Values

Class <<FlatFile>>

This is the root record of the flat file declaration. This class cannot have any attributes, only associations to <<FlatFileRecord>> classes and <<<FlatFileGroup>> classes are allowed.

Tagged Value	Description	Allowed Values		Example
escapeCh aracter	Defines the character used for escaping when a reserved character is used within a field value.	any character		/
fillCharact er	Defines a dummy character to fill non- existent values (results in NULL). Used for fixed attribute layout only.	any ch	aracter	0
quoteChar acter	The quoteCharacter will be ignored by reading field value.	any ch	aracter	/
recordSep arator	Separator of the different records, normally line feed and carriage return.	any ch of	aracter or one	<newline></newline>
	can be defined.	<esc></esc>		
			parses correctly on Unix and Windows platforms	
		<spa ce></spa 		
		<tab></tab>		
		<tab ulat or></tab 		
		<uni xnew line></uni 	composes newline	
		<win dows newl ine></win 	composes newline and carriage return	
reservedC haracters	Defines a list of characters to be escaped automatically when the file is composed.	any ch	aracter	{"/", "%", "&", "(", ")"}

On this Page: Tagged Values Class <<FlatFile>> ° Class <<FlatFileRecord>> ° Class <<FlatFileGroup>> Class <<FlatFileSubRec ord>> • Attribute <<FlatFileAttribute >> Fixed Layout Separate d Layout • Attribute <<FlatFileComplex Attribute>> • Action "parse" Parameters • Action "compose" Action "parse" • Parameter Types **Related Pages:**

- Charset Definitions
- Number Formatting
- Importing File Resources
- xUML Service Settings

Class <<FlatFileRecord>>

This class describes the attributes of a record. A record is one "line" in a file and can consist of multiple attributes.

Tagged Value	Description	Allowed Values		Example
attributeL ayout	Defines the attribute layout (fix ed or separated) of the flat file record.	fi x ed	fixed attribute layout	
	 Fixed: For attribute values that are shorter than the maximum length of the field, the field is filled with a fill character. As per 			

	 default, this is blank space, but you can change the fill character in tagged value fillChara cter of the <<flatfile>> class (see Tagged Values of Class <<flatfile>>).</flatfile></flatfile> Separated: If separated is used, specify the separator using attribute Separator (see below). 	s p a r at ed	separated attribute layout	
attributeS eparator	Defines the attribute/field separator.	a n y c h a r a ct er	use this character as attribute separator	
		< T a b>	use tabulator as attribute separator	
attributeP attern	A RegEx pattern to parse the record content into the attributes using capture groups.	a v exp	alid regular pression	^(.?)(://)([A-Za-z0-9.])(:[0-9])(/.)\$
evaluation Order	Defines the order in which the association of the classes starting on same parent class must be processed, see Flat File Adapter Parsing Process.	an	y integer	
ignoreEm ptyRecords	Boolean value for ignoring empty records. If set to true, no item will be generated, if none of the defined attributes or sub records have any content.	tr ue	ignore empty records	
		f al se	process empty records	
	Note, that a record containing only empty Str ings is not empty – in opposition to a record composed from NULLS. See ignoreEmptyStrings below to skip processing of records containing only empty Strings .	(d a ul t)		
ignoreEm ptyStrings	Boolean value for ignoring empty string attributes. If set to true , empty string values will be processed to NULL. Use this tag in combination with ignoreEmptyRecords to skip processing of records containing only empty Strings .	tr ue	ignore empty string values	
		f al se (d ef a ul t)	preserve empty string values	
lineNumber	Specifies the number of a record in the file. The first record is lineNumber=1, the second lineNumber=2, etc.	an	y integer	
pattern	A pattern to identify the record. The pattern is checked	an	y character	
	before the fields are separated. If no pattern is defined, all records will be parsed.	a v exp	alid regular pression	^Pattern.*

suppressE scaping	Boolean value to suppress escaping. If suppressEscaping on a < <flatfilerecord>> is true, <<flatfilecomplexattribu te>> that are part of this record will inherit this setting.</flatfilecomplexattribu </flatfilerecord>	tr ue	attribute values of this record will not be un- escaped (parser) or escaped (composer)	
		fa Ise	escaping /un- escaping is not suppressed	
parseMacro compose Macro	A macro that is executed while parsing/composing a file or complex field. This macro can contain multiple commands separated by commas or spaces. Macros on classes are executed before the processing of its attributes or associations. The ID represents a counter. The following counters are available: • eight automatic counters with ID AUTOO AUTO7 • two automatic line counters with ID LINEO and LINE1 (parsing only) • unlimited custom counters with ID CUSTOMO CUSTOMX Automatic counters are increased by 1 for each processed record. Custom counters have to be increased manually using the increased manually using th	any ma exp (se Exp	/ valid cro pression e Macro pressions)	GetCounter(AUTOO)

Class <<FlatFileGroup>>

This class is used to group multiple records into one (virtual) structure. A group does not have a representation in the flat file itself.

Tagged Value	Description	Allowed Values	Example
pattern	A pattern to identify the record. The pattern is checked before the fields are separated. If no pattern is defined, all records will be parsed.	any character	^Pattern. *
		a valid regular expression	

Class <<FlatFileSubRecord>>

Tagged Value	Description	Allowed Values	Example
condition	A condition that must evaluate <i>true</i> if the record exists. The condition can refer to a self object which represents the current state of the parent.	any valid conditional expression	<pre>self.UNS. exists()</pre>

evaluation Order	Defines the order in which the associations starting on same parent class must be processed, see Flat File Adapter Parsing Process.	any integer	
offset	Define the position of this record in the flat file, starting with 0 for the first record and always relative to the parent element.	any integer	

Attribute <<FlatFileAttribute>>

Fixed Layout

Tagged Value	Description		llowed Values	Example
decimals	Replaced by format.			
externalLe ngth	Number of characters of the field (only for fixed length records relevant).	any	/ integer	
format	Pattern for formatting numeric and date & time values. For details see Number Formatting respectively Date and Time Formatting.	any dat	v valid number or eTime pattern	S9G999G990D00 %Y.%m.%d-%H:%M:%
nativeTyp deprecated	Replaced by format.			
order	The evaluation order of the attributes. If offset is not used, order reflects the field number within the record.	any	v integer	
offset	The character position of this field within the record.	any	/ integer	
padding	Defines the padding rule for the field. When	left	(" <any character="">")</any>	left("0")
	ignored up to the first different character. When composing, the field is filled on the left or right side with the specified character.	right(" <any character>")</any 		right(" ")
suppressE scaping	Boolean value to suppress escaping.	tr ue	attribute values of this attribute will not be un- escaped (parser) or escaped (composer)	
		fa Ise	escaping/un- escaping is not suppressed	
parseMacro compose Macro	A macro that is executed while parsing/composing a file or complex field. This macro can contain multiple commands separated by commas or spaces. Macros on classes are executed before the processing of its attributes or associations. The ID represents a counter. The following counters are available: • eight automatic counters with ID AUTOO A UTO7 • two automatic line counters with ID LINE0 and LINE1 (parsing only) • unlimited custom counters with ID CUSTOM0 CUSTOMx Automatic counters are increased by 1 for each processed record. Custom counters have to be increased manually using the increase macro. All counters have the initial value of 0 when they process the first record. For more details on macro commands see Macro Expressions .	any exp Exp	valid macro vession (see Macro pressions)	GetCounter(0)

Separated Layout

Tagged Value	Description	Allowed Values	Example
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format	Pattern for formatting numeric and date & time values. For details see Number Formatting respectively Date and Time Formatting.		
order	The evaluation order of the attributes. If offset is not used, order reflects the field number within the record.	any integer	
offset	The relative position of the field in respect of the other fields in the record, e.g. field number 3 has offset = 2 .	any integer	
suppressE scaping	Boolean value to suppress escaping.		
parseMacro compose Macro	A macro that is executed while parsing/composing a file or complex field. This macro can contain multiple commands separated by commas or spaces. Macros on classes are executed before the processing of its attributes or associations. The ID represents a counter. The following counters are available: • eight automatic counters with ID AUTOO AUTO7 • two automatic line counters with ID AUTOO AUTO7 • two automatic line counters with ID LINE0 and LINE1 (parsing only) • unlimited custom counters with ID CUSTOM0 CUSTOMx Automatic counters are increased by 1 for each processed record. Custom counters have to be increased manually using the increase macro. All counters have the initial value of 0 when they process the first record.	any valid macro expression (see Macro Expressions)	GetCounte r(0)
	For more details on macro commands see Macro Expressions .		

Attribute <<FlatFileComplexAttribute>>

This class is used to divide fields into sub-fields. You can think of this like a <<FlatFileRecord>> placed within a single field.

Tagged Value	Description	AI	lowed Values	Example
attributeL ayout	Defines the attribute layout (f ixed or separated) of the	fix ed	fixed attribute layout	
	 Fixed: For attribute values that are shorter than the maximum length of the field, the field is filled with a fill character. As per default, this is blank space, but you can change the the fill character in tagged value fillCharacter of the <<flatfile>> class (see Tagged Values of Class <<flatfile>>).</flatfile></flatfile> Separated: If separated is used, specify the separator using attributeSeparat or (see below). 	se pa ra ted	separated attribute layout	
attributeS eparator	Defines the attribute/field and separator. y ch ar ac ter < T ab	an y ch ar ac ter	use this character as attribute separator	
		< T ab>	use tabulator as attribute separator	

attributeP attern	A RegEx pattern to parse the field content into a complex structure using capture groups.	a va lid re gu lar ex pr es si on	^(.?)(://)([A-Za-z0-9.])(:[0-9])(/.)\$	
suppressE scaping	Boolean value to suppress escaping.	tr ue	attribute values of this attribute will not be un- escaped (parser) or escaped (composer)	
		fal se	escaping/un-escaping is not suppressed	
parseMacro compose Macro	A macro that is executed while parsing/composing a file or complex field. This macro can contain multiple commands separated by commas or spaces. Macros on classes are executed before the processing of its attributes or associations. The ID represents a counter. The following counters are available: • eight automatic counters with ID AUTOO AUTO7 • two automatic line counters with ID LINE 0 and LINE1 (parsing only) • unlimited custom counters with ID CUST OM0 CUSTOMx Automatic counters are increased by 1 for each processed record. Custom counters have to be increased manually using the increase macro. All counters have the initial value of 0 when they process the first record. For more details on macro commands see Macro Expressions .	any	valid macro expression (see Macro Expressions)	GetCounte r(0)

Action "parse"

Tagged ValueDescriptionAllowed Values	agged Deso alue	Tag Valı
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resource	Instead of specifying parameters name or data for the parse flat file action (see section Parameters below), you can import the file to be parsed as a resource to your Builder project (see Importing File Resources). Specify the name of this resource here.	any valid imported file resource added to the component			
	Tagged value resource takes precedence over both parameters name and data . When a resource is specified, the service will only try to parse the file specified via the resource. Values that have been provided through parameters will be omitted.	diagram			
	The resource can be replaced changing the resource path in the Flat File Parser/Composer settings of the xUML service. See xUML Service Settings for more information on changing the settings of a service.				

Parameters

Action "compose"

Name	Туре	Direction	Mandatory	Description	Allowed Values		Example
<any></any>	< <flatfi le>> cla ss</flatfi 	in	•	Provide an object containing the flat file data. The class defining the type of this object should have stereotype < <flatfile>> and should depict the structure of the file.</flatfile>			
encoding	String	in		Provide the encoding of the file to be composed as specified in the Charset Definitions appendix. (see Ch Definitic		v valid coding e Charset finitions)	UTF-8
					d ef a ult	ISO- 8859-1 (Latin1)	
locale	Number sLocale	in		Specify how number values will be treated, when written to the flat file (decimal point, currency symbol,). You can overwrite the system locales here. Refer to Number Formatting for more information.	d ef a ult	system locales	
name	String	in	(♥)	Specify a full path to the flat file, if you want to write the < <flatfile>> object to the file system. Alternatively, you can compose the flat file to a Blob object (see parameter data). Note, that the name parameter takes priority over data.</flatfile>			tmp /myFlatFi le.txt
data	Blob	out	(♥)	If you want to compose the < <flatfile>> object to a Blob object, use this parameter as output of the compose action. Alternatively, you can write the composed flat file directly to the file system (see parameter name). Note, that the name parameter takes priority over data.</flatfile>			

If you provide both parameters, **name** and **data**, the <<FlatFile>> object will be written to the file system.

Action "parse"

Name	Туре	Direction	Mandatory	Description	Allowed Values	Example
data	Blob	in	(♥)	Provide the flat file data to be parsed. Alternatively, you can specify a path to a flat file in the file system (see parameter name). Note, that the name parameter takes priority over data .		

name	String	in	(🕗)	Specify a full path to the flat file to be parsed. Alternatively, you can parse the flat file from a Blob object (see parameter data). Note, that the name parameter takes priority over data .			tmp /myFile. txt
encoding	String	in		Provide the encoding of the file to be parsed as specified in the Charset Definitions appendix.	any end (se et Def	v valid coding e Chars finitions)	UTF-8
					d ef a ult	ISO- 8859- 1 (Latin1)	
locale	Numbe rsLocale	in		Specify how number values will be treated, when parsed from the flat file (decimal point, currency symbol,). You can overwrite the system locales here, if the file was written with divergent locales. Refer to Num ber Formatting for more information.			
<any></any>	< <flatf ile>> cl ass</flatf 	out	•	The adapter returns a parsed flat file object. The class defining the type of this object should have stereotype < <flatfi le>> and should depict the structure of the file.</flatfi 			

If you provide both parameters, **name** and **data**, the <<FlatFile>> object will be parsed from the file system. If you specified tagged value **resource** (see section Tagged Values), the file will only be parsed from the resource.

Parameter Types

Class	Attribute	Туре	Description
NumbersLocale	negativeSign	String	Characters used to signify negative values. Usually '-'.
	positiveSign	String	Characters used to signify positive values. Usually '+'.
	thousandsSeparator	String	Characters used to separate units of thousand, e.g. ', '.
	decimalPoint	String	e.g. '.'
	currencySymbol	String	e.g. '\$'