

# Java Services Reference Guide

You can run Java services on the **Scheer PAS BRIDGE®** as described in [Managing Java Services](#). Find in this chapter some hints concerning the development of Java services.

## Developing Java Services

### Structure of a Java Service Repository

A Java service repository has to be a self-contained JAR file containing also a folder **META-INF** /**MANIFEST.MF** holding the meta information of the Java Service.

You need to add the following name/values to META-INF/MANIFEST.MF.

Name	Mandatory	Description	Example
E2E-Service-Name	✓	Name of the service. Must be unique for each Bridge you deploy to.	E2E-Service-Name=helloworld
E2E-Service-Version		Version of the service. Can be any string. It is not parsed by the Bridge.	E2E-Service-Version=1.2.3
E2E-Service-Description		Short description of the service.	E2E-Service-Description=Hello World Service

### Adding Information to META-INF/MANIFEST.MF

You cannot directly create or edit the **MANIFEST.MF**. There are two ways to add information to this file:

- Use the command line JAR tool as described in the Java tutorial [Modifying a Manifest File](#).
- Do it within Java code as described in [Add Manifest into JAR File Using Java](#).

### Building the JAR File

The Java service repository has to be a self-contained JAR file. With the open-source tool [One-Jar](#) you can create such a file.

An easy way to start developing a new Java service with [One-Jar](#) is the **Application Generator** approach. This approach provides you with a complete Eclipse/Ant application directory, that you can use as a starting point for your own One-JAR application. The application generator is driven by a template built into the one-jar-appgen.jar file (see [one-jar-appgen](#)).

1. Download [one-jar-appgen-0.97.jar](#).
2. Generate the application, build, and run it.

```
$ java -jar one-jar-appgen-0.97.jar
Enter project path (project name is last segment): c:/tmp/test-one-jar
Enter java package name: com.example.onejar
$ cd c:/tmp/test-one-jar
$ ant
$ cd build
$ java -jar test-one-jar.jar
test_one_jar main entry point, args=[]
test_one_jar main is running
test_one_jar OK.
```

Add source code to the **src** directory, library jars to the **lib** directory, and rebuild.

If you are using [IntelliJ IDEA](#), you can import the **project template** [BridgeJavaServiceTemplate.jar](#) which uses the Gradle plugin [gradle-one-jar](#).

Use

- Gradle task **jar** for building repositories without dependencies
- task **selfContainedJar** for building repositories which are depending on the Java libraries you added to the service.

### Writing to Bridge Log Files

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#### Related Documentation:

- [Managing Java Services](#)
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If you are writing messages to log files that will be displayed on the Bridge (start, stdout, stderr, custom logfiles), you must use **UTF-8 encoding**. If you do not, special characters may be displayed wrongly in the [log view](#).

## Implementing a Service Shutdown Activity

Bridge 7.2.0 Upon stopping a Java service, the Bridge will send an operating system signal (`SIGINT`) to the service to stop it. If you want to do some clean-up actions before stopping, you have to implement a signal handler for `SIGINT` in your Java service.

For more information, refer to the [Oracle Documentation of `addShutdownHook`](#).